

Genes: Identifying structural long-term trends driving sustainable investing

In the third of this three-part series, **Daphne Tsang**, **Fund Manager** at Royal London Asset Management, discusses how the natural world is undergoing a multi-decade investment boom and the wide range of investment opportunities present for our sustainable range.



Atoms, bytes and genes represent our way of thinking about the evolution of the physical, digital and natural worlds, which constitute everything around us. Ample evidence suggests that trends in these areas will drive growth in the corporate world for many years to come.

We live in an increasingly uncertain environment driven by a changing macroeconomic environment and financial market structure. From a macroeconomic standpoint, the 2010s were a unique period characterised by a stable environment of low growth, low inflation and low interest rates. The pandemic was the trigger to exit this environment; what the new environment is, only time will tell. Meanwhile, financial markets are increasingly driven by passive, algorithmic trading which is creating significant short-term volatility.

Yet, while this environment of increased uncertainty and volatility is confusing a lot of investors, we believe the microeconomic trends are strengthening, and focusing on them makes it easier for us to understand the world. Our framework to analyse these microeconomic trends is via atoms, bytes and genes.

What are Genes?

Genes refers to the biological world and encompasses the innovations transforming healthcare, biotechnology, and life sciences. Just as bytes represent the digital world and atoms the physical world, genes capture the revolution happening within the natural world—driven by breakthroughs in genomics, diagnostics, therapeutics, and personalised medicine.

We believe we are at the beginning of a multi-decade innovation cycle in healthcare. The convergence of biology and technology is unlocking new frontiers in disease prevention, diagnosis and treatment. Global healthcare spending is expected to exceed US\$10 trillion by 2025¹, driven by demographic pressures, chronic disease burdens and innovation in biotech and digital health.

The Covid-19 pandemic accelerated innovation, with mRNA vaccines demonstrating the potential of programmable medicine. Since then, we've seen a surge in investment into cell and gene therapies, liquid biopsies, and Al-driven drug discovery.

We are entering an era where healthcare is more precise and proactive. Robotic-assisted surgeries are improving outcomes with c25% shorter operative time, c30% fewer complications and c15% faster recovery times compared to manual methods². Meanwhile, hospitals are adopting Al and data analytics to enhance efficiency, reduce costs, and improve patient care³. These innovations are reshaping hospital management, enabling smarter staffing, predictive maintenance, and better patient outcomes.

- 1 Health Financing and Economics
- 2 The rise of robotics and Al-assisted surgery in modern healthcare | Journal of Robotic Surgery
- 3 Revolutionizing Healthcare with AI and Real-Time Data

Why is it happening?

In our view, there are four structural drivers behind the gene revolution: First, ageing populations and rising chronic disease prevalence are straining traditional healthcare systems. Innovation is essential to improve outcomes and reduce costs. Second, AI, cloud computing, and advanced analytics are transforming drug discovery, diagnostics, and clinical workflows. Companies like NVIDIA and Alphabet are now key players in healthcare innovation. Third, CRISPR, base editing and RNA technologies are enabling precise interventions at the genetic level. These platforms are being used to treat rare diseases, cancers and even infectious diseases. Finally, governments and regulators are increasingly supportive of innovation, with expanded fast-track approval programs, strategic public-private partnerships, and targeted funding for biotech hubs.

How can investors benefit?

We believe genes represent one of the most compelling long-term investment opportunities, aligned with our goal of investing in companies that make positive contribution to a clean, healthy, safe and inclusive world. Opportunities span across biotech and genomics (e.g. gene therapies, RNA platforms, and precision oncology solutions), diagnostics and tools (e.g. sequencing technologies, liquid biopsies, and AI-powered diagnostic platforms), healthcare technology and data (e.g. digital health infrastructure and predictive analytics), life science infrastructure (e.g. CDMOs – Contract Development and Manufacturing Organisations and lab equipment), surgical innovation (e.g. robotic-assisted surgery), and hospital systems and management where AI is helping to enhance care delivery and efficiency.

We are particularly excited by companies that combine biological insight with digital capability – where the lines between bytes and genes begin to blur. Just as semiconductors power AI, genomic data powers personalised medicine. Similarly, robotic platforms and hospital analytics are transforming how care is delivered, monitored and scaled.

A few examples include:



Intuitive Surgical: A pioneer in robotic-assisted surgery, Intuitive Surgical develops and manufactures the da Vinci surgical system, which enables minimally invasive procedures with enhanced precision, control and visualisation. These systems are used across a wide range of specialties including urology, gynaecology and general surgery, reducing complications, shortening recovery times and improving outcomes for patients.



AstraZeneca: A science-led biopharmaceutical company focused on the discovery, development and commercialisation of prescription medicines, AstraZeneca is at the forefront of innovation in oncology, cardiovascular, renal and respiratory diseases. The company's investments in mRNA technology, targeted therapies and Al-driven drug discovery are helping to address unmet medical needs and improve patient outcomes.



HCA Healthcare: One of the largest healthcare providers in the United States, HCA operates hospitals, surgery centres and urgent care clinics. The company leverages data analytics and clinical research to improve patient care, reduce readmissions and enhance operational efficiency. HCA's scale and focus on innovation allow it to deliver high-quality care to millions of patients.

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