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# Royal London Global Equity Diversified Fund (IRL)

Quarterly Investment Report

31 March 2024



# Quarterly Report

## The fund as at 31 March 2024

The purpose of this report is to provide an update on the Royal London Global Equity Diversified Fund (IRL). The report has been produced by Royal London Asset Management. The report starts with a summary dashboard showing key information about the fund. A glossary is located at the end of the report covering the description of some of the more technical terms used within the report. All data is as at the report date unless otherwise stated.

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# The fund

## Fund performance objective and benchmark

The Fund's investment objective is to achieve capital growth over the long term, which should be considered as a period of 7-plus years. The Fund's performance target is to outperform, after the deduction of charges, the MSCI All Countries World Net Total Return Index USD (the "Benchmark") by 0.4 - 0.8% per annum over rolling three year periods. The Index is considered an appropriate benchmark for the Fund's performance, as the Fund's potential investments will predominantly be included in the Index.

Benchmark: MSCI All-Countries World Net Total Return Index USD

## Fund value

	Total \$m
31 March 2024	300.42

## Fund analytics

	Fund
Fund launch date	20 July 2021
Base currency	USD
Number of holdings	206
Active share (%)	66.1
Tracking error (%)	1.7

Ex-post tracking error calculated since inception to 31 March 2024. Please refer to the glossary for a description of the tracking error used.

# Performance and activity

## Performance

	Fund (%)	Benchmark (%)	Relative (%)
Quarter	9.25	8.20	1.05
1 Year	25.57	23.22	2.35
Since inception (p.a.)	8.07	5.29	2.79

Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Please refer to the Glossary for the basis of calculation and impact of fees. Performance and since inception date based on Royal London Global Equity Diversified Fund (IRL) (Z Acc) (USD). Source: Royal London Asset Management; Gross performance; Since inception date of the shareclass is 20 July 2021.

## Performance commentary

The fund outperformed the index during the quarter. Among the positive contributors was NVIDIA, the semi-conductor design company in the Accelerating segment of the Life Cycle as the shares continued an incredible run that started in early 2023, with the shares up 518% since 31st December 2022. NVIDIA reported Q4 earnings during the period which delivered on widely held high expectations. They reported a staggering 265% increase in sales YOY which has been driven by continued momentum in Data Centre revenue but also a resurgence in Gaming. The wealth creation characteristics are hard to question at this stage, but the valuation draws more focus with a wide range of outcomes possible from here onwards. Through the lens of our process, we continue to observe an attractive probabilistic pay-off structure for a business of this quality.

Kinsale Capital Group is an Accelerating US insurance business, focused on Excess & Surplus lines also known as non-admitted insurance. This is insurance that does not fit within the regulated insurance market due to market regulations or the cost to provide cover. Kinsale reported Q4 earnings during the period which were well received by the market. Our investment thesis for Kinsale centres on their technological and informational advantages, enabling them to reduce costs and capture market share. For FY 2023, they led the industry in Return on Equity (ROE) and combined ratio, indicating that their competitive advantages are positively impacting their business performance. We believe the long-term wealth creation remains strong, as does the valuation pay-off opportunity.

Sprouts Farmers Market, Inc. is a US-based grocery chain that offers fresh, natural, and organic food products. Sprouts leverages its scale to deliver a 'Farmers Market' experience to all consumers, focusing on providing fresh foods at good value. Q4 2023 and FY 2023 results were announced in February and were positive in aggregate. Management appears to be executing on sensible strategy for a Compounding business whilst the market values the company as if it were Slowing & Maturing, presenting a valuation opportunity.

# Performance and activity

## Performance commentary (continued)

Detractors during the period under review included Roche is a leading Swiss multinational pharmaceutical and diagnostics company in the Slowing & Maturing phase of the Life Cycle. Roche is focused on hospital medicine for critical diseases and differentiated unmet medical needs. Roche is also the world leader in Oncology, with a high exposure to biologic based drugs and has recently expanded its therapeutic focus, with successful launches in neurology and haemophilia. The latest set of results amounted to a miss versus consensus expectations. There are signs of growth in certain areas but in aggregate sales and cash flow metrics were down year on year. The market appears to take a dim view on Roche's ability to revitalise its pipeline and our thesis is centred on just that, Roche has demonstrated over time it has the ability to replace the drug franchise with new products. Following the YTD share performance the valuation pay-off opportunity is attractive.

UnitedHealth, the Compounding US health insurance company also detracted from performance. The shares underperformed following quarterly results announced January which were not received well by the market, at least in part because of an unexpected increase in UnitedHealth's medical loss ratio (MLR). They continued to underperform on the news that the US Justice department launched an antitrust investigation into the healthcare conglomerate, the focus is on the acquisitions made by UnitedHealth and their potential anti-competitive effects. Despite this news, we remain positive on the Wealth Creation characteristics of the business and its valuation pay-off.

UPM Kymmene is a late Life Cycle Finland-based forestry products company. Key is its pulp and paper related businesses, with a broad range of end-markets in Europe, but it also has exposure to biofuel and energy generation. Historic assets are predominantly in Finland but there is an attractive expansion underway in Uruguay. The shares reacted negatively to the company's quarterly results announced early in February. There were unexpected maintenance shutdowns and weakness in Pulp prices, the underlying FCF generation at UPM is weak but this does seem to reflect a cyclical trough. The valuation opportunity remains extremely attractive and therein is the margin of safety.

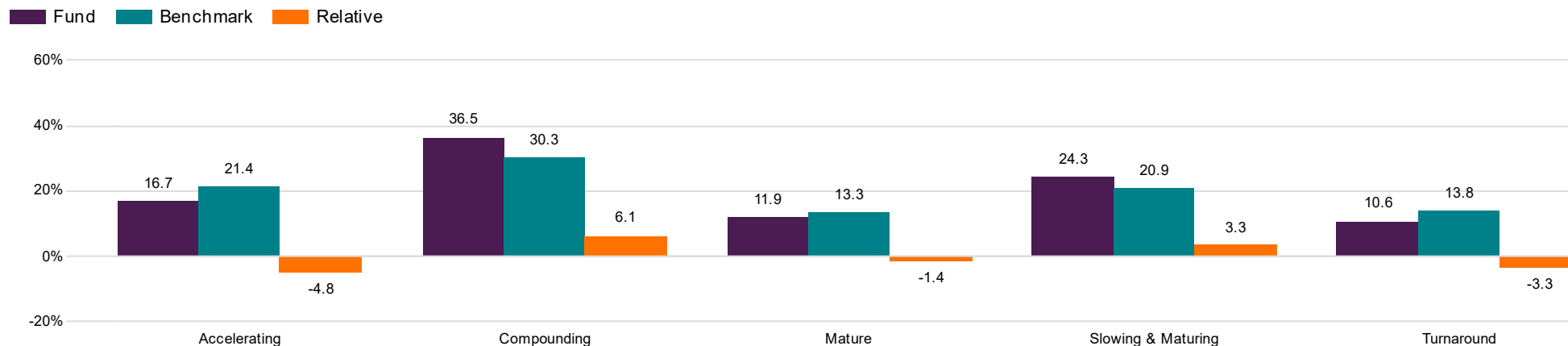
# Performance and activity

## Top 10 holdings

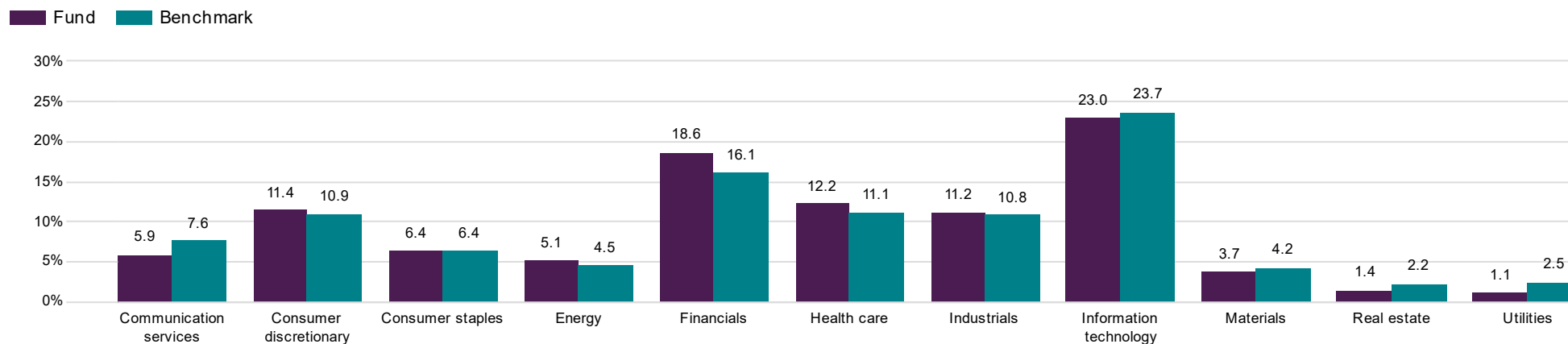
	Weighting (%)
Microsoft Corporation	5.26
Apple Inc.	3.95
NVIDIA Corporation	3.47
Amazon.com, Inc.	2.93
Alphabet Inc. Class A	2.62
Shell Plc	2.24
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	1.85
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co., Ltd. Sponsored ADR	1.79
Eli Lilly and Company	1.58
UnitedHealth Group Incorporated	1.48
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.17</b>

# Fund breakdown

## Holdings and weights

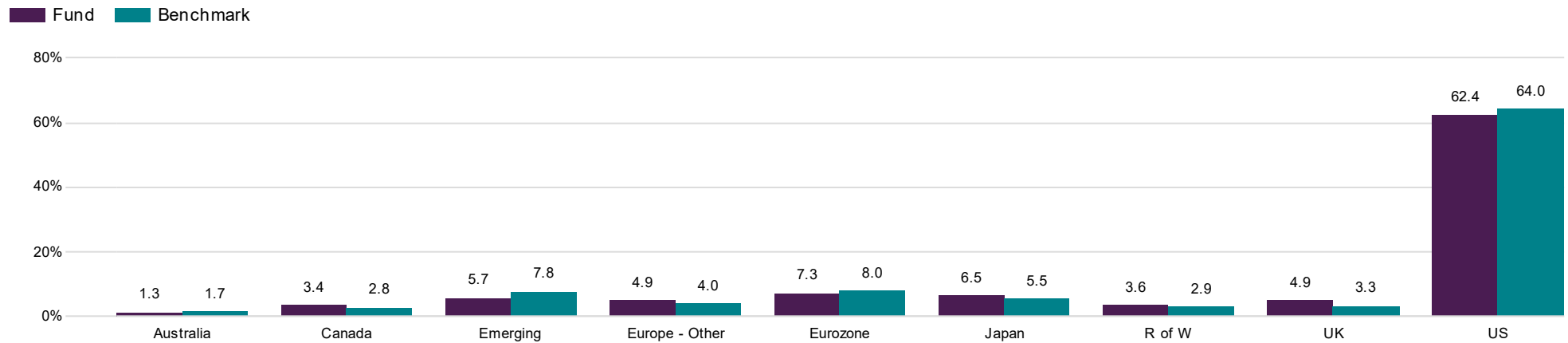


## Sector weights



# Fund breakdown

## Regional weights





# Characteristics and climate

## ESG characteristics rationale

The Fund seeks to promote environmental characteristics relating to climate change mitigation by promoting those corporates with willingness and ability to accelerate decarbonisation towards net zero by 2050. We consider mitigation efforts to be most credible if there are tangible improvements by 2030. The Fund also promotes good governance using a principles based approach.

## ESG characteristics

	Yes	No
ESG integration	✓	
Promotes environmental or social characteristics	✓	
Sustainable fund objective		✓
Additional exclusions	✓	

## Additional exclusions

Exclusion criteria that make sure a fund does not invest into a specific service or product. Royal London Asset Management has a controversial weapons exclusion across all investments.

Controversial weapons	✓
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## Climate metrics

	Fund	Benchmark	Difference (%)
Financed emissions (tCO2e)	9,578	n/a	n/a
Financed emissions coverage	99.67%	n/a	n/a
Carbon footprint (tCO2e/\$M invested)	32.12	52.29	(38.58)
Carbon footprint coverage	99.67%	99.01%	0.66
Weighted average carbon intensity (tCO2e/\$M sales)	60.88	114.38	(46.77)
Weighted average carbon intensity coverage	100.00%	99.22%	0.79

All climate metrics presented above are for Scope 1-2 emissions. Unless specified in the objective, the data is for information only and should not be taken to mean they are being managed to/controlled.

## Implied temperature rise

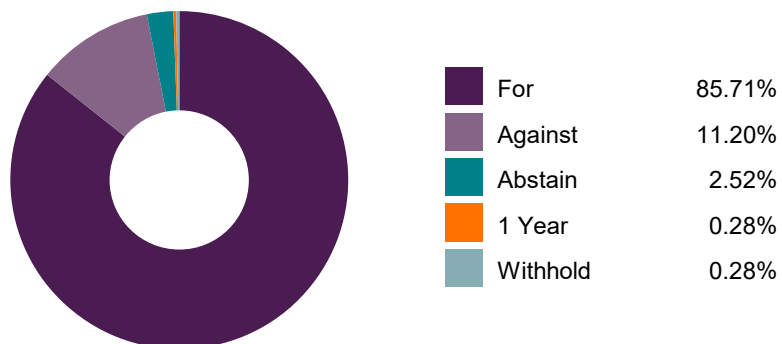
	Fund (%)	Benchmark (%)	Difference (%)
Implied temperature rise (ITR) coverage	99.67	98.94	0.73
% of portfolio below 2°C ITR	49.84	50.71	(1.70)
% of portfolio below 1.5°C ITR	20.26	22.47	(9.82)

## SBTi net - zero

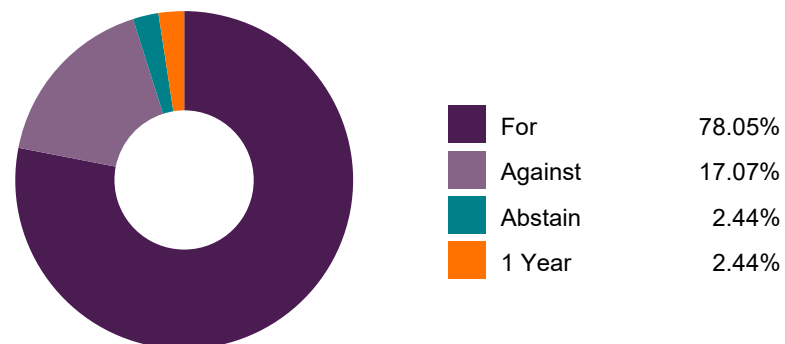
	Fund (%)	Benchmark (%)	Difference (%)
SBTi Net-Zero committed	25.58	25.27	1.25
SBTi Near-Term committed	10.10	12.00	(15.82)
SBTi Near-Term targets set	34.09	38.27	(10.92)

# Fund Voting

## Total proxy voting activity



## Executive remuneration voting activity



## Notable votes

### Apple Inc

Curating and Managing Disputes Concerning App Content (SHP) - abstain - While we acknowledge the proponent's concerns, we note the company's improved disclosure around its management of government information requests and raise no further concerns at this time.

Report on Median Gender and Racial Pay Equity (SHP) - for - Though we acknowledge the Company's current disclosures around pay equity, we are supportive of further disclosures in this area.

Report on Use of Artificial Intelligence (SHP) - for - We are supportive of further company disclosure in this area.

### Sika AG

Compensation Report - abstain - There was a fatality recorded at one of the company's operational sites, however, we are concerned by the compensation committee's assessment of bonus safety metrics for the year under review.

Elect Monika Ribar - against - The nominee is not considered independent due to length of tenure and serves on the Audit Committee that lacks sufficient independence in our view.

Elect Paul Schuler - against - The nominee is not considered independent and serves on the Remuneration Committee that lacks sufficient independence in our view.

# Fund Voting

## Notable votes

### Visa Inc

Elect Denise M. Morrison - against: The nominee is chair of the remuneration committee and we have long-standing concerns with the company's remuneration.

Advisory vote on executive compensation - against: We remain concerned over the large area of discretion applied to bonus outcomes. We also take issue with the scale of discretionary awards granted during the year.

Severance Approval Policy (SHP) - against: While we are supportive of the request to seek shareholder approval for severance payments valued at 2.99 times the sum of the salary and target bonus, we note that the company has already adopted such a policy.

# Market commentary

## Market overview

A key theme to emerge during the quarter was indication of a more favourable global macro backdrop. Despite some mixed signals, the US economy remains resilient, while Europe and the UK show signs of gradually exiting their recessions. Activity in China also seems to be stabilising. At the same time, core central banks are still confident that the disinflation trend remains intact, despite some recent setbacks in inflation prints. Policymakers have often highlighted that they are in no rush to cut rates – with markets now generally pricing the start of the easing cycles to begin this summer. The Federal Reserve, European Central Bank and Bank of England all left interest rates unchanged over the quarter.

One major development over the quarter is that markets have recalibrated their pricing for expected central bank cuts over this year. At the end of last year, markets were pricing in an aggressive rate cutting cycle, but then swiftly move to temper those forecasts. This re-pricing contributed to negative returns for global government bond markets over the quarter. Despite the belief of many that it was the anticipation of a 'Fed-pivot' that contributed to the rally in equity markets in late 2023, equity markets proved to be immune to this bond market sell-off as global growth and business confidence showed signs of resilience and investors focused on the potential offered by AI.

Some of the same trends that were driving markets during the fourth quarter continued into the first quarter of 2024. The tech sector continues to benefit from the excitement around AI and industrials continued to experience a tailwind from a resilient macro backdrop combined with government stimulus towards infrastructure spending. The energy sector benefitted from higher oil prices through the quarter.

For the first quarter, the MSCI World and MSCI All Country World Index (ACWI – which also includes 26 emerging markets) produced positive returns for the quarter. Looking at national MSCI indices, the strongest market was Ireland, while the weakest was Portugal. In terms of style, the MSCI World Growth Index produced stronger returns versus the MSCI World Value Index.

The price of WTI crude oil gained 17.5% over the quarter to \$83.71 a barrel, reversing the losses of the prior quarter amid attacks on Russian refineries and OPEC signalling production cuts.

The US dollar appreciated by 6.85% against the yen, by 2.23% against the euro, and by almost 1% against sterling.

## Outlook

Whilst there remains significant geopolitical and macroeconomic risk, we remain focused on using our established investment process to generate alpha through bottom-up stock picking. With this volatile background, we believe that our approach of diversifying the strategies across broad range of companies from different sectors and stages of their Life Cycle will allow performance to continue to be driven more by the success of our hunting for superior shareholder wealth creating companies with undervalued long-term cash flows than by the prevailing winds of the macroeconomy, or factors such as growth or value styles being in vogue.

## Further Information

Please click on the links below for further information:



### Find out more

In an uncertain geopolitical and economic environment, we recognise the importance of keeping our clients updated on our current investment thinking.

Articles, videos, podcasts and webinars giving the latest views of our investment experts can be found in the Our Views section of [www.rlam.com](http://www.rlam.com), including regular updates from our Fixed Income, Global Equity, Sustainable and Multi Asset teams.

# Disclaimers

## Important information

For professional clients only, not suitable for retail clients.

This is a financial promotion and is not investment advice.

Telephone calls may be recorded. For further information please see the Privacy Policy at [www.rlam.com](http://www.rlam.com).

Issued in April 2024 by Royal London Asset Management Limited, 80 Fenchurch Street, London EC3M 4BY. Authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority, firm reference number 141665. A subsidiary of The Royal London Mutual Insurance Society Limited.

The Fund is a sub-fund of Royal London Asset Management Funds plc, an open-ended investment company with variable capital (ICVC), with segregated liability between sub-funds.

Incorporated with limited liability under the laws of Ireland and authorised by the Central Bank of Ireland as a UCITS Fund. It is a recognised scheme under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.

The Management Company is FundRock Management Company SA, Registered office: 33 rue de Gasperich, L - 5826 Hesperange, Luxembourg and is authorised and regulated by the Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier (CSSF).

The Investment Manager is Royal London Asset Management Limited.

For more information on the Fund or the risks of investing, please refer to the Prospectus or Key Investor Information Document (KIID), available via the relevant Fund Information page on [www.rlam.com](http://www.rlam.com).

Most of the protections provided by the UK regulatory system, and the compensation under the Financial Services Compensation Scheme, will not be available.

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# Risks and Warnings

## Investment risk

The value of investments and any income from them may go down as well as up and is not guaranteed. Investors may not get back the amount invested.

## EPM techniques risk

The Fund may engage in EPM techniques including holdings of derivative instruments. Whilst intended to reduce risk, the use of these instruments may expose the Fund to increased price volatility.

## Exchange rate risk

Changes in currency exchange rates may affect the value of your investment.

## Liquidity risk

In difficult market conditions the value of certain fund investments may be difficult to value and harder to sell, or sell at a fair price, resulting in unpredictable falls in the value of your holding.

## Emerging markets risk

Investing in Emerging Markets may provide the potential for greater rewards but carries greater risk due to the possibility of high volatility, low liquidity, currency fluctuations, the adverse effect of social, political and economic instability, weak supervisory structures and accounting standards.

## Counterparty risk

The insolvency of any institutions providing services such as safekeeping of assets or acting as counterparty to derivatives or other instruments, may expose the Fund to financial loss.

## Derivative risk

Derivatives are highly sensitive to changes in the value of the underlying asset which can increase both Fund losses and gains. The impact to the Fund can be greater where they are used in an extensive or complex manner, where the Fund could lose significantly more than the amount invested in derivatives.

## Responsible investment style risk

The Fund can only invest in holdings that demonstrate compliance with certain sustainable indicators or ESG characteristics. This reduces the number of securities in which the Fund may invest and there may as a result be occasions where it forgoes more strongly performing investment opportunities.

# Performance to 31 March 2024

## Cumulative (%)

## Annualised (%)

	3 Month	6 Month	1 Year	3 Years	Since Inception	3 Years (p.a.)	Since Inception (p.a.)
<b>Fund (gross)</b>	9.25	20.42	25.57	-	23.31	-	8.07
<b>Fund (net)</b>	9.16	20.22	25.15	-	22.20	-	7.71

## Year on year performance (%)

	31/03/2023 - 31/03/2024	31/03/2022 - 31/03/2023	31/03/2021 - 31/03/2022	31/03/2020 - 31/03/2021	31/03/2019 - 31/03/2020
<b>Fund (gross)</b>	25.57	(4.52)	-	-	-
<b>Fund (net)</b>	25.15	(4.83)	-	-	-

Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The impact of fees or other charges including tax, where applicable, can be material on the performance of your investment.

Source: RLAM as at 31 March 2024. All figures are mid-price to mid-price in GBP for the Royal London Global Equity Diversified Fund (IRL) (Z Acc) (USD); Since inception date 20 July 2021.



# Glossary

## Active share

Active share is a measure used to assess the degree of difference between the portfolio's holdings and its benchmark.

## Carbon footprint

Exposure to high emitters in the portfolio, expressed in tCO<sub>2</sub>e/\$M invested. Financed emissions are divided by the portfolio value, the same approach for listed companies and private issuers is applied in this metric.

## ESG Integration

The systematic and explicit inclusion of environmental, social and governance (ESG) factors into investment analysis and investment decisions.

## Exclusions

Explicitly prohibits investing in a particular company, sector, business activity, country or region.

## Financed emissions

The emissions from activities in the real economy that are financed through lending and investment portfolios, expressed in tCO<sub>2</sub>e. Emissions are attributed to a portfolio based on the portion of the company's value the portfolio holds, and using different accounting values for public and private corporates. We provide financed emissions for scope 1 and 2 emissions.

## Fund restrictions definitions

**Adult Entertainment:** Companies which own or produce adult entertainment services, or engage in the distribution or sale of adult entertainment services.

**Alcohol:** Companies which have involvement in brewing, distillation or sale of alcoholic drinks.

**Animal Welfare:** Companies that conduct animal testing (other than for purposes of human or animal health and/or where it is required by law or regulation).

**Armaments:** Companies who manufacture armaments or nuclear weapons or associated products.

**Controversial Weapons:** Weapons which have an indiscriminate and disproportional impact on civilians or weapons that are illegal and prohibited by international conventions and treaties.

**Fossil Fuels:** Companies involved in the exploration, extraction or refining of oil, or gas, or coal, plus any activity relating to thermal coal.

**Gambling:** Companies who promote irresponsible gambling which includes betting shops, casinos or amusement arcades.

**High Environmental Impact:** Companies which have a high environmental impact, and which have 'no evidence' of appropriate environmental management systems.

**Human Rights Risks:** Companies with a strategic presence operating in countries of concern and which have 'no evidence' of policies or systems to manage human rights risks.

**Nuclear Power:** Companies who generate energy from Nuclear Power.

**Nuclear Weapons:** Companies that manufacture, nuclear; or are involved in the production of intended-use parts, whole weapons systems, or exclusive delivery platforms.

**Tobacco:** Companies which are growing, processing or selling tobacco products.

## Fund value

Total value of the fund as of the last business day of the calendar month. The fund value is as at close of business and on a mid-price basis.

## Implied temperature rise (ITR)

ITR aims to measure the global warming outcome from the emissions trajectory of a company, if the whole economy followed the same trajectory.

## Number of holdings

Total number of unique holdings of the Fund excluding cash, currency and derivatives.

## Performance

Official Fund performance is shown on a mid-to-mid price basis, gross of fees and taxes, with gross income reinvested unless otherwise stated. Supplementary end of day performance has also been provided at fund level in order to show a comparison vs the benchmark which is also priced at end of day.

## Promotes environmental or social factors

An ESG Fund promotes, among other characteristics, environmental or social characteristics, or a combination of those characteristics, provided that the companies in which the investments are made follow good governance practices.

## Regional weights

Breakdown of holdings by country of risk relative to the benchmark index and grouped using RLAM's proprietary regional classification scheme.

# Glossary

## SBTi

The Science-Based Targets initiative is a consortium of organisations that set up the definition and promotion of science-based target setting.

## Sector weights

Breakdown of holdings by GICS (Global Industry Classification Standard) sector relative to the benchmark index.

## Sustainable fund objective

A product that has sustainable investment or a reduction in carbon emissions as its objective.

## Top 10 holdings

Top 10 assets held by market value, excluding derivatives and cash.

## Weighted Average Carbon Intensity (WACI)

Portfolio's exposure to carbon-intensive companies, expressed in tCO<sub>2</sub>e / \$M revenue. Scope 1 and scope 2 GHG emissions are divided by companies revenues, then multiplied based on portfolio weights (the current value of the investment relative to the current portfolio value). The WACI is calculated as a weighted average sum of the holdings with carbon intensity coverage.